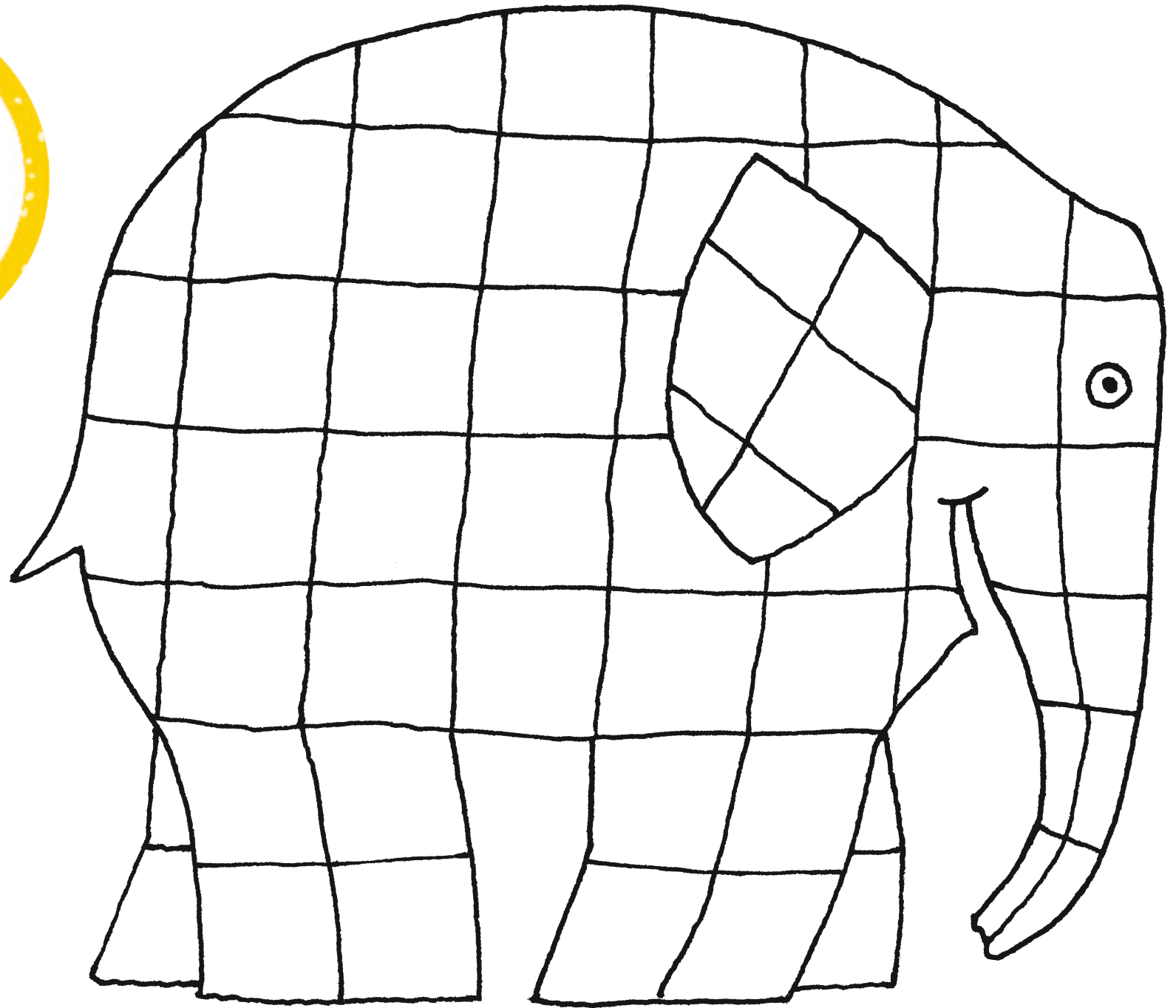




Name:

Age: